Addiction: Community Empowerment & Engagement Through Ethnography and Storytelling

Michelle Chapoose, Sandra Sulzer, and Randy Williams





Archival Autonomy & Community-Driven Ethnography

Randy Williams

randy.williams@usu.edu

Associate Librarian, Special Collections & Archives
Affiliated Faculty, USU Folklore Program



Archival Documents & History

AUTONOMY

Archival autonomy is tentatively defined as the ability for individuals and communities to participate in societal memory, with their own voice, and to become participatory agents in recordkeeping and archiving for identity, memory and accountability purposes. The achievement of archival autonomy is identified as a grand societal challenge, with the need for archival activism [emphasis added] to become an integral part of social movements on a local and global scale.

Joanne Evans, Sue McKemmish, Elizabeth Daniels, and Gavan McCarthy, "Self-determination and Archival Autonomy: Advocating Activism," *Archival Science* 15 (December 2015): 337.

Archivists & Community Must Be Activists

- Archivists must be active, perhaps even activists, in their efforts to include the voices from all the communities they are charged with representing in their repository.
- The lack of an archival presence for many minorities or excluded communities in a repository mirrors what occurs in communities at large, where some groups are excluded and marginalized.
- These silences or gaps are troubling, creating disquieting effects for future historical discourse and understanding. At USU, we are actively working to recover and preserve neglected – excluded – voices through social justice projects.

Whose Voice is Missing?



Jackson Hole Dude Ranching Tradition: Triangle X (2017); Voices: Eritrean Refugees in Cache Valley, Utah (2015); Voices: Burmese Muslims in Cache Valley, Utah (2015); Voices: Karen Refuges in Cache Valley, Utah (2015); Latino/a Voices (2014); St. Anne's Retreat (2014)

Collaborative Process: Partnerships

Building strong collections comes from building strong community connections.

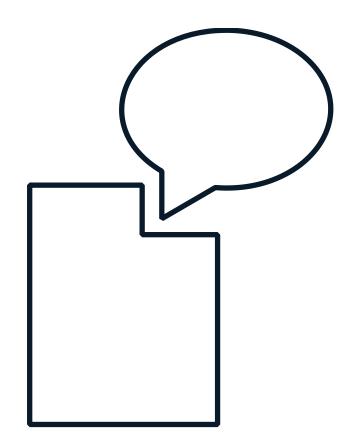


Northern Utah Speaks

 Partner to identify and conduct community-driven oral history projects in areas critical to the people, environment, and history of Northern Utah <u>and</u> subject interests of Utah State University faculty and students

Make voices available

Teach ethnographic best practices



VOICES MEDRUG COURT

CACHE VALLEY DRUG COURT ORAL HISTORY PROJECT



Andrew: Project Idea



2016-17 effort to document the voices of the Cache Valley Drug Court: participants, family members, and professionals.

This was the idea of a community scholar and drug court graduate.

Informing the National Narrative: Stories of Utah's Opioid Crisis



Informing the National Narrative: Stories of Utah's Opioid Crisis

We invite you to work with Utah State University's Health Extension: Advocacy, Research, & Teaching (HEART) team and the USU Libraries' Special Collections & Archives to collect and preserve stories of the Utah opioid epidemic to bring hope and healing to those affected by this epidemic. For this important project, we are seeking:

- Community members to share their stories
- · Community members to help conduct interviews

If you are interested in partnering on the project please contact

Randy Williams: randy.williams@usu.edu | (435) 797-3493 OR Kandice Atismé: kandice.atisme@usu.edu | (435) 919-1332



"It's time we talk about the opioid epidemic as a community issue instead of treating it like a family secret." – I. Perry

AIMS

PHASE I: Informing the National Narrative: Stories of Utah's Opioid Crisis

- Oral History Training
- 2. Ethically-gather
- 3. Preserve (interviewee retains copyright)
- 4. Amplify voices
 - 1. Digital Collection
 - Community Conversations, partnering with Utah Humanities

- PHASE II: Honoring Untellable Stories: Utah's Narratives of the National Opioid Crisis
 - 1. Community-driven working group
 - Identify themes and partner for chapters
 - Possible additional interviews
 - 3. Amplify voices
 - Produce a peer-reviewed community-positioned, collaborate volume (USU Press)

Group Charter

Safe Space
Honor Stories
Privilege Privacy
Allow for Missteps
Questions Welcomed

Why is Community-driven ethnography a viable tool to help understand Utah's Opioid Crisis?



TRIBAL & RURAL
OPIOID INITIATIVE

Dr. Sandra Sulzer

Extension Assistant Professor of Health & Wellness

Sandra.Sulzer@usu.edu

Reflect on an experience where you felt your input wasn't considered and then subsequently disengaged.



TRIBAL & RURAL
OPIOID INITIATIVE

Michelle Chapoose

Tribal Opioid Resource Center Coordinator

michelle.chapoose@usu.edu

Michelle: the gift

A video from the Digital Storytelling Workshop



Reflection discussion

References

- CDC (2016). Increases in drug and opioid-involved overdose deaths—United States, 2010–2015. MMWR.
 Morbidity and mortality weekly report, 65; and UDOH (2018). Opioid Overdose by County Data, Utah
 Department of Health, August 16.
- Woods, J. S., & Joseph, H. (2015). Stigma from the Viewpoint of the Patient. Journal of Addictive Diseases, 34(2–3), 238–247. https://doi.org/10.1080/10550887.2015.1059714.
- Goddman, E. (1963) Stigma: Notes on the Management of a Spoiled Identity. New York. A Touchstone Book: Simon & Schuster.
- Williams, R. (2018). Voices from Drug Court: Community-Based Oral History at Utah State University. Utah Historical Quarterly. Volume 86:2(2018):165-170.
- Williams, R. & Duncan, J. (2019). Voices from Drug Court: Partnering to Bring Historically Excluded Communities into the Archives. Special issue on diversity and access in Journal of Western Archives, Volume 10, Issue 1.

Questions



