

Presentation Exercise: Chapter 20

Circle the correct answer. What vowel characterizes the stem of fourth declension?

a e i o u

To what gender do most fourth-declension nouns belong? masculine feminine neuter

What word is the major exception to that rule about the gender of fourth-declension nouns?
 What does that word mean?

Fill in the chart below with the proper endings for masculine (feminine) fourth-declension nouns.
 Then decline *versus*.

	SINGULAR		PLURAL	
	Ending	Form of <i>versus</i>	Ending	Form of <i>versus</i>
Nom	_____	_____	_____	_____
Gen	_____	_____	_____	_____
Dat	_____	_____	_____	_____
Acc	_____	_____	_____	_____
Abl	_____	_____	_____	_____

On the chart above, circle all mandatory long marks.

Fill in the chart below with the proper endings for neuter fourth-declension nouns. Decline *cornu*.

	SINGULAR		PLURAL	
	Ending	Form of <i>cornu</i>	Ending	Form of <i>cornu</i>
Nom	_____	_____	_____	_____
Gen	_____	_____	_____	_____
Dat	_____	_____	_____	_____
Acc	_____	_____	_____	_____
Abl	_____	_____	_____	_____

True or False. There are no mandatory long marks in fourth-declension neuter forms.

What does the term “ablative” mean literally? _____ (“*ab-*”) + _____ (“*-lat-*”)

Translate *pecuniā careo* literally and into better English.

Fill in the Blank. When a word in the ablative has no preposition and its meaning denotes that two things are apart from each other, that use is called “the ablative of _____.”

Cite two Latin verbs which expect an ablative noun and denote separation. What is the meaning of each?

True or False. In this class we will follow Mr. Wheelock’s practice of calling any ablative which serves as the object of the prepositions *ab*, *ex* and *de* an “ablative of place from which.”

VOCABULARY

Complete the information about the vocabulary items discussed in the presentation. For CATEGORY give the declension (adjectives), declension/gender (nouns), conjugation (verbs) or part of speech (others). For OTHER INFORMATION, include elements such as the word's base.

WORD	CATEGORY	MEANING/S	OTHER INFORMATION
FRUCTUS:	_____	_____	_____
GRAECIA:	_____	_____	_____
MANUS:	_____	_____	_____
METUS:	_____	_____	_____
SCELUS:	_____	_____	_____
SENATUS:	_____	_____	_____
SERVITUS:	_____	_____	_____
VERSUS:	_____	_____	_____
COMMUNIS:	_____	_____	_____
GRAVIS:	_____	_____	_____
CONTRA:	_____	_____	_____
NEC/NEQUE:	_____	_____	_____
CAREO:	_____	_____	_____